

2018

Rodney Lawrence Hurst, Sr. Papers Finding Aid and Container List

Thomas G. Carpenter Library Special Collections and University Archives

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Rodney Lawrence Hurst, Sr. Collection

Date range: 1957-2015

Bulk dates: 1960; 2008

Abstract: The collection consists of papers and memorabilia related to civil rights history in Jacksonville and Hurst's experiences as a member of the NAACP Youth Council in the 1960's. The collection focuses on the NAACP sit-ins of stores in Hemming Park (now Hemming Plaza), and Hurst's book about Ax Handle Saturday.

Acquisition: The collection was acquired through donation from Rodney Hurst.

Access restrictions: The collection is open for research

Citation: Rodney Lawrence Hurst, Sr. Collection, University of North Florida, Thomas G. Carpenter Library, Special Collections and Archives.

Historical/Biographical note: Rodney Hurst is a Jacksonville resident, civil rights activist, and author. As a teenager in the 1960's he was President of the Jacksonville NAACP Youth Council and helped lead the sit-in movement in downtown Jacksonville. The sit-in efforts culminated in the Ax Handle Saturday incident on August 27, 1960. Mr. Hurst wrote a book about Ax Handle Saturday titled "It was never about a hot dog and a Coke" in 2008, and continues to share his expertise on civil rights, black history and racism at speaking engagements throughout Florida.

Scope and content note: This collection contains Correspondence, Book Reviews, Collected Research, Miscellaneous Documents, Manuscripts, Programs, Nametags and Certificates, Published Memorabilia, Newspaper Clippings and Photographs related to the civil rights movement in Jacksonville and Hurst's first book "It was never about a hot dog and a Coke!" The collection also includes a compilation of stamps from the Black Heritage stamp series issued by the US Post Office since 1978.

Container List

Box 1: Correspondence and Documents

Correspondence	Box	Folder
Letter to friends of Southeastern Friends Conference from J. William Greenleaf, Clerk, Southeastern Friends Conference, 1960.	1	1
Letters from Florida House to Mrs. Greenleaf, 1963	1	1
Letter to Mayor Burns. 3/24/64	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Clarence Sears. September 26, 2000.	1	1
Letter to Jean from Clarence Sears. September 8, 2000	1	1
Thank-you card: to Rodney Hurst from Florida Humanities Council	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from the University of South Florida confirming Hurst as speaker for "The Civil Rights Movement in Florida" Conference	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Clenzenetta "Mickee" Brown, December 21, 2004	1	1

Letter to Rodney Hurst from University of Florida regarding oral history interview	1	1
Letter from Rodney Hurst to Elliot Schwartz (Studio EIS) requesting permission to use photos. March 7, 2007.	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Sabrina Sursion re: Sabrina Awards	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Terry Algire, Jacksonville Public Library Foundation re: Much Ado About Books festival welcome letter, February 22, 2009	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Mr. and Mrs. James D. Staton Jr. March 16, 2008	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Victor DiGenti re: Ponte Vedra Book Fair	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Maggie Hightower, Jacksonville Public Library Foundation re: Much Ado About Books festival participation, May 7, 2008	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Jacksonville City Council re: the Runner-Up Award in the 2008 Beach Book Festival	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from James Crooks	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from James R. Olson re: 2 nd Place in the Premier Book Awards, 9/15/08	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Jane Friedman, Publisher, Writer's Digest	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Mitchel Weiss, Chair of the Jacksonville Historical Preservation Commission re: 2009 Historical Preservation Award, 5/1/09	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Dr. Ben D. Brotemarkle, Florida Historical Society re: Stetson Kennedy Award 2009 winner	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Clayton Ford Riley, May 20, 2009	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Mayor John Peyton, May 20, 2009	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Elaine Kitchings, May 26, 2009	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Lloyd Washington, President of Durkeeville Historical Society	1	1
Thank-you card: to Rodney Hurst from mayor Pam Iorio of Tampa, February 2010	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Edward S. Mallow, President of Beth Shalom Congregation	1	1
Thank-you card: to Rodney Hurst from University of North Florida Continuing Education	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Clarence Sears. July 6, 2012.	1	1
Copy of letter to editor of Times-Union from Clarence Sears, 7/6/12	1	1
Letter to Rodney Hurst from Clarence Sears. March 17, 2015.	1	1

Book Reviews

	Box	Folder
Press release: "Rodney Hurst: It was never about a hot dog and a coke"	1	2
Press release: National Best Books 2008 Awards award winners	1	2
Biography of Rodney Hurst and book information for "It was never about a hot dog and a coke"	1	2
Book review: Wingspan Press. By Randy O'Brien	1	2
Book review: Rawsistaz Literary Group.	1	2
Book review: Book Review.com	1	2
Book review: Rebecca's Reads.	1	2
Book review: Reader views by Wiliam Phenn, April 2008	1	2
Book review: All Books.	1	2
Book review: Kaye Trout's Book Reviews, April 5, 2008	1	2
Book review: Sabrina reviews, April 18, 2008	1	2
Book review: IP Book Reviewers.	1	2
Book review: excerpts of reviews from various sources	1	2
Book review: excerpts of reviews from various sources	1	2

Collected Research

	Box	Folder
Florida State Conference of Branches memo. August 18, 1960. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3
Memo: Sit-ins at Jacksonville and St. Petersburg. August 24, 1960. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3
Memo: Sit-ins at Jacksonville, August 24, 1960. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3
Jacksonville Situation, by Mrs. Ruby Hurley. August 30, 1960. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3
Report on the situation in Jacksonville, by Robert Jaunders and Mrs. Ruby Hurley. August 27, 1960. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3
NAACP Youth Council press release. September 11, 1960. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3
Press release: Jacksonville NAACP Increasing Operations to Meet Recent Challenge. September 15, 1960. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3
Memo from Roy Wilkins to Gloster Current. August 29, 1960. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3
Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr. from J.H. Goodson, President of the NAACP Jacksonville branch. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3
Report of Jacksonville, Florida. By Rodney Hurst. From the Papers of the NAACP, part 20, reel 6.	1	3

Miscellaneous Documents

	Box	Folder
Form: Copyright registration for book "It was never about a hot dog and a coke"	1	4
Form: Copyright registration for book "Unless we tell it...it never gets told!"	1	4
Special communication (memo) re: The Jacksonville human relations story with reference to the riots of 8/27/60	1	4
Brief history of Northeast Florida Council on Human Relations	1	4
Oral history of Hurst conducted by the University of Florida, 2/18/05	1	4
Special Report: "The Jacksonville Riot". From the Florida Council on Human Relations. September 1960.	1	4
North Florida Citizenship Education Project overview.	1	4
Notes from the Florida Advisory Committee to the US Commission on Civil Rights	1	4

Manuscripts

	Box	Folder
Typed manuscript: "It was never about a hot dog and a coke", unbound	1	5
Typed manuscript: "It was never about a hot dog and a coke", spiral-bound	1	6

Publication Mockups

Folio cover mockup: "It was never about a hot dog and a coke"	1	7
Small title page mockup: "It was never about a hot dog and a coke"	1	7
Cover mockup: "Ax Handle Sunday"	1	7
Small cover mockup: "It was never about a hot dog and a coke"	1	7

Box 2: Memorabilia**Programs**

	Box	Folder
Program: NAACP Freedom Banquet and biography of speaker Charles Evers. September 2, 1966.	2	1
Program: funeral of Rutledge Henry Pearson. May 5, 1967.	2	1
Program: Ax Handle Saturday 40th anniversary. August 26, 2000	2	1
Program: Florida historic site marker unveiling, August 27, 2002	2	1
Preliminary agenda: "The Civil Rights Movement in Florida" Conference. 2004.	2	1
Program: University of South Florida's "The Civil Rights Movement in Florida" Conference. 2004.	2	1
Program: Rodney Hurst Sr presents It Was Never About a Hot Dog and a Coke: his personal account. April 18, 2008.	2	1

Program: Much Ado About Books festival, April 26, 2008.	2	1
Program: Jacksonville Urban League 35th Anniversary Equal Opportunity Luncheon, October 29, 2008.	2	1
Program: Jacksonville Historic Preservation Commission Preservation Awards. 2009	2	1
Program: Florida Historical Society Annual Meeting, 2009.	2	1
Program: Jacksonville District celebrates Black History Month, February 4, 2010.	2	1
Program: UCF Book Festival. 2010.	2	1
Program: "Stony the road we trod: a look back at Ax Handle Saturday". Ritz Theatre and Museum exhibit, 2010.	2	1

Nametags and Certificates

	Box	Folder
Nametag: Florida Historical Society Annual Meeting. Rodney Hurst, Stetson Kennedy Award winner.	2	2
Name Badge: Much Ado About Books festival.	2	2
Nametag: Rodney Hurst, featured author, Amelia Island Book Festival	2	2
Nametag: Florida Heritage Book Festival, 2008	2	2
Flyer: Jacksonville March for Jobs & Freedom, 10/5/63	2	2
Flyer: NAACP list of grievances	2	2
Certificate: appreciation to Rodney Hurst from Blue Cross	2	2
Certificate: appreciation to Rodney Hurst from Jacksonville Historical Society	2	2
Certificate: to Rodney Hurst for participation in Writer's Digest 16th Annual Self-Published Book Awards.	2	2
Certificate: appreciation to Rodney Hurst for 2nd Annual Black History Leader Luncheon, 2/15/05	2	2
Certificate: 2008 Sabrina Awards best of 2008 award winner	2	2
Certificate: appreciation to Rodney Hurst for Urban Education Summit, 10/26/04	2	2

Miscellaneous Ephemera

	Box	Folder
Greeting card: commemorating the 46th anniversary of the Greensboro sit-ins, 2/1/06	2	3
Poem: In memory of Rutledge Pearson. By Delphenia M. Carter.	2	3
Postcard: "Fifty years later: revisiting Ax Handle Saturday in Jacksonville, Florida". University of North Florida, March 15, 2010	2	3
Event ticket: Much Ado About Books festival, April 26, 2008	2	3
Color advertisement: Much Ado About Books festival.	2	3
Song lyrics: "Lift every voice and sing", by James Weldon Johnson	2	3

Copy of Times-Union letters from readers, July 16, 2008.	2	3
Small clipping of Jet magazine cover with Rutledge Pearson	2	3
Course listing: "It was never about a hot dog and a coke: Ax Handle Saturday", University of North Florida, April 23-May 7, 2012	2	3
Speaker biographies for "The Civil Rights Movement in Florida" Conference	2	3
Photo of Civil Rights sculpture (computer printout)	2	3
Commentary sheet for "It was never about a hot dog and a coke". Writer's Digest 16th Annual Self-Published Book Awards.	2	3

Speech and Play

	Box	Folder
Speech: Martin Luther King breakfast. By Rodney Hurst. 2010	2	4
Stage script draft: "The Ax Handle Saturday Tour". By Howard Denson, 2007	2	4

Published Memorabilia

	Box	Folder
Journal issue: Ex Libris. Published by Jacksonville Public Library Foundation. Spring 2008.	2	5
Booklet: "Martin Luther King and the company of the faithful". By Vincent Harding and Rosemarie Freeney Harding.	2	5

Box 3: Cataloged Books

	Box	Folder
Booklet: NAACP In Action (1961 Report)	3	
Comic book: "Martin Luther King and the Montgomery Story"	3	
Booklet: "Treatise on the patriarchal or cooperative system of society..." 2nd ed. 1829	3	
Life Magazine, 9/12/60. On page 37: "Racial fury over sit-ins flares up in Jacksonville".	3	

Box 4: Newspapers and Scrapbook Pages

	Box	Folder
Scrapbook Pages		
New sit-ins were suppressed (duplicate); Youth council to resume demonstrations in Jacksonville; 8 arrested in racial incidents. Undated	4	1
Sale of bi-racial farm sought by Georgia Klan. Times-Union, February 25, 1957; Integrated farm hit by Klan. Jacksonville Journal, February 25, 1957	4	1
Judge bans sit-ins by youths under 17. Jacksonville Journal, December 12, 1960; Sit-in leader released to his parents. Jacksonville Journal, 1960.	4	1
12 stage sit-in at store here. Jacksonville Journal, December 2, 1960.; Terror in our streets. Jacksonville Journal, August 30, 1960; 300 Klansmen ride in downtown area. Times-Union, January 8, 1961; Racial ban lifted at store counters. Times-Union, May 18, 1961.	4	1

Florida edition of the Pittsburgh Courier, front page. Vol. 54, no. 5, February 2, 1963	4	1
20 Negroes sentenced; Santora, Jackson Row. Jacksonville Journal, March 20, 1964; Negroes picket establishments, Times-Union March 6, 1964; Four Negro ministers arrested for trespass; Downtown march held by NAACP	4	1
Burns pledges city will keep racial peace. Times-Union, March 22, 1964; Burns move draws fire of NAACP. Times-Union, March 23, 1964	4	1
Some wives joined in Klan's activities. Jacksonville Journal, March 13, 1964; Klansmens' bids are denied. Jacksonville Journal, April 21, 1964; Asked for dismissal 5 Klansmen. Jacksonville Journal, April 9, 1964; Court asked to dismiss Klansmen's incidents. Times-Union, April 10, 1964	4	1
William Rosecrans home bomber gets 7 years. Times-Union, April 18, 1964; Klansmens' dismissal plea denied. Times-Union, April 22, 1964	4	1
News photo with caption "While whites look on, a Negro who happened by is pummeled by segregationists on a thoroughfare of downtown Jacksonville, Florida". Undated.	4	1
Racial fury over sit-ins. Undated.	4	1
Downtown store boycott urged by Jacksonville NAACP; Mrs. Ruby Hurley speaker at NAACP Jacksonville meeting; White sit-inner rescued from white mob in Jacksonville; White NAACP member fined, plans appealed (3 copies). Undated.	4	1
NAACP urges selective buying drive in Jacksonville: "Don't pay to be segregated"; Race relations talks planned in city; Some causes for the riot and remedies needed; Negro citizens urged to help keep order. Undated.	4	1
News blackout on Jacksonville sit-ins shows danger in press monopoly; Negro boys seized from picket lines; Downtown lunch counters are targets for sit-in groups. Undated	4	1
News blackout on Jacksonville sit-ins shows danger in press monopoly (duplicate); trespass statute halts Negroes bid at lunch counter; school board seeks injunction on boycott; school board to study suit. Undated	4	1
Head NAACP Conference Here Nov. 16-19; Jax will host Fla. NAACP Branches here Nov. 17-19; School integration suit returned to court here; Freedom riders plead not guilty in Ocala; Jacksonville complacency hit at NAACP meeting	4	1
Duval voters are warned to re-register at once; Youth council to step up job campaign and boycotts; Berriers hires another Negro; Jax NAACP plans events for new year. Undated.	4	1
Counter desegregation begun by local stores; 8 Negroes attempt series of sit-ins at city lunch counters; Grocery chains studied, employment office scored; Jax NAACP drive steps up. Undated	4	1
"Operation Neighborhood" Freedom riders break bias in Jacksonville; Youth organization wars on discriminatory hiring. Undated.	4	1

Youth Council survey teams near completion of projects; Airman Hurst visits family; NAACP prexy speaks here September 24. Undated. 4 1

NAACP mass meeting set for Sunday; Freedom in Florida; Sit-in leader released to his parents (2 copies). Florida Star. Undated. 4 1

News Clippings

"That Jaxon team" news photo 4 2

Photo of sit-ins from newspaper (2 copies) 4 2

Mayor calls for race relations committee. Undated. 4 2

Crisis building for 6 months, Negroes say. Undated. 4 2

Burns pledges city will keep racial peace; Burns move draws fire of NAACP; NAACP questions deputizing. Undated 4 2

Action set to cease race strife; Burns sets action to halt race strife. Undated. 4 2

Ax Handle Saturday: the day we let you down. By Mark Woods. Undated. 4 2

Jax shaken by race clash, turns into a city of fear. Miami Herald, undated. 4 2

Black eye for all of Florida. Undated. 4 2

\$30,000 in Project Head Start grants approved for 2 organizations here. Undated. 4 2

Desegregation unit to discuss activities. Times-Union; ASSIST, Inc. to aid in school transition. Undated. 4 2

Jacksonville's native son leads fight against bias. Undated. 4 2

Some causes for the riot and remedies needed. By Eric Simpson. Undated 4 2

Miami says: "it won't happen here". Undated. 4 2

State NAACP pres. Seeks more action in Jaxon protests; Miami church integration sought by white churchmen. Undated. 4 2

Top NAACP leaders spark Sunday's mass meeting here. Undated. 4 2

Judge orders arrest of sit-in leader. Undated. 4 2

Need man like Pearson to harness youths' energy. Undated. 4 2

News for and about the colored people, front page. Times-Union, February 27, 1960 4 2

News for and about the colored people, front page. Times-Union, February 28, 1960 4 3

News for and about the colored people, front page. Times-Union, March 6, 1960 4 3

News for and about the colored people, front page. Times-Union, March 12, 1960 4 3

News for and about the colored people, unnumbered page. Times-Union, April 3, 1960 4 3

News for and about the colored people, page 11. Times-Union, May 6, 1960 4 3

News for and about the colored people, front page. Times-Union, May 11, 1960	4	3
New sit-ins were suppressed. Jacksonville Journal, August 26, 1960	4	3
Negroes, whites clash downtown. Jacksonville Journal, August 27, 1960	4	3
Tight lid clamped on city after racial strife. Times-Union, August 28, 1960	4	3
Action set to cease race strife. Times-Union, August 29, 1960	4	3
New violence hits Jacksonville: Police get emergency powers. New York Times, August 29, 1960.	4	3
Times-Union front page, August 30, 1960	4	3
Blame Burns-Collins for race riots (2 copies). Jacksonville Chronicle, September 2, 1960	4	3
Attention white citizens of Jacksonville and Duval County! Jacksonville Chronicle, September 2, 1960	4	3
Woolworth's closes store. Jacksonville Chronicle, September 2, 1960.	4	3
News for and about the colored people, front page. Times-Union, September 9, 1960	4	3
NAACP mass meeting set for Sunday. Florida Star, September 9, 1960	4	3
Time Magazine, page 27. September 12, 1960.	4	3
Jacksonville Chronicle front page, September 16, 1960	4	3
NAACP secretary coming for rally; School board plans to fight integration. Florida Star, December 17, 1960	4	3
Integration of police seen as undesirable. Jacksonville Journal, March 23, 1963	4	3
Duval Negro urges job opportunities. Times-Union, March 23, 1963; Rights group to meet here.	4	3
Negroes march in Jacksonville today...why? Times-Union, October 5, 1963; Better jobs march held by Negroes. Times-Union, October 6, 1963	4	3
Blast rips house on Gilmore St. Times-Union, February 17, 1964	4	3
FBI launches probe of Gilmore St. bombing. Jacksonville Journal, February 17, 1964	4	3
Indiana man charged in home bombing here. Times-Union, March 5, 1964	4	3
Pleads guilty to bombing. Jacksonville Journal, March 13, 1964	4	3
FBI nabs 5 in Klan for bombing home. Times-Union, March 13, 1964	4	3
Some wives joined in Klan's activities. Jacksonville Journal, March 13, 1964; Klansmens' bids are denied. Jacksonville Journal, April 21, 1964; Asked for dismissal 5 Klansmen. Jacksonville Journal, April 9, 1964	4	3
\$\$ sent to blast victims. Jacksonville Journal, March 17, 1964	4	3

Dynamite found in Ortega area. Jacksonville Journal, March 17, 1964	4	3
Navy divers recover stolen dynamite thrown into Ortega River after blast. Times-Union, March 18, 1964	4	3
2-count indictment: five Klansmen plead innocent. Jacksonville Journal, March 20, 1964; KKK Counsel Stones: I'm white supremacy lawyer. Jacksonville Journal, March 20, 1964.	4	3
130 Negroes arrested as gangs roam streets. Jacksonville Journal, March 23, 1964	4	3
It's a local problem--Bryant; Tired lawmen keeping long, lonely vigil here. Jacksonville Journal, March 25, 1964	4	3
The race problem: 'uncontrollables'. Jacksonville Journal, March 26, 1964. Santora releases 20 youths. Jacksonville Journal, March 26, 1964; Negro group marches for self-help effort. May 1965.	4	3
Bombing of negro home; flammable liquid blamed in house fire. Jacksonville Journal, April 1964	4	3
Meet called for biracial group here. Times-Union, April 22, 1964; Integration straw vote requested. Times-Union, May 2, 1964	4	3
KKK given permit to march Saturday. Times-Union, May 1, 1964; Klan parades in protest of rights bill. Times-Union, May 3, 1964; KKK parades despite rain. Jacksonville Journal, May 4, 1964	4	3
Will go on trial May 5th for violating Florida Trespass law. Jacksonville Journal, May 1, 1964; 13 Negro clerics are arrested here. Times-Union, April 19, 1964; Trespassing fines levied on Negroes. Times-Union, May 6, 1964; Fines handed down to 13 Negro pastors. Jacksonville Journal, May 5, 1964.	4	3
Power structure held harming in St. Augustine. Times-Union, June 12, 1964	4	3
Antipoverty drive organization headed by AK Rothschild. Times-Union, April 30, 1965; GJEO praised in local work. Jacksonville Journal, August 4, 1966	4	3
Survey shows how Negro first graders are faring. Jacksonville Journal, May 29, 1965; Calm news on schools. Jacksonville Journal, November 1954	4	3
Please don't hate', Negroes urged. Jacksonville Journal, September 3, 1966	4	3
Project: free baths for poor kids. Jacksonville Journal, September 7, 1966.	4	3
Minister hauled from race rally. Jacksonville Journal, March 2, 1967	4	3
Kirk confronts Rap Brown here at Negro rally. Times-Union, August 10, 1967.	4	3
Ax-handle Saturday: the story behind Jacksonville's legendary race riot. By Stetson Kennedy. Folio Weekly, August 15, 2000	4	3
Front page-"Walking the walk, talking the talk". Florida Star, September 2-8, 2000	4	4

Ax handle Saturday survivors deserve recognition for courage. Times-Union, September 4, 2000	4	4
40 years after Ax Handle. Times-Union, August 27, 2000	4	4
The day of ax handles. Times-Union, August 25, 2000	4	4
City loses its fastest man (Bob Hayes 1942-2002). Times-Union, September 20, 2002	4	4
History in our midst. Jacksonville Free Press, February 2002	4	4
Front page. Jacksonville Free Press, September 26-October 2, 2002	4	4
Witnesses to history: a discussion of Ax Handle Saturday. Jacksonville Advocate, v. 30, no.1. Front page. February 9, 2006	4	4
What are we teaching our children? Trumpet Magazine, March 2006	4	5
Story of a white man who joined the 60's sit-ins. Times-Union, February 4, 2008	4	5
Much Ado About Books festival schedule and author biographies. Times-Union, April 20, 2008.	4	5
The young led us. Times-Union. July 10, 2008	4	5
It was never about a hot dog and a coke: Civil Rights leader, author featured at book festival. By Ron Miller. Fernandina Beach News-Leader, September 26, 2008 (2 copies)	4	5
A hot dog and a coke, hold the ax handles. By Kathy Kramer. The Beaches Currents, February 20, 2009.	4	5
Another honor for Jacksonville author. Times-Union, May 24, 2009	4	5
Hurst to receive Kennedy Award. Jacksonville Free Press, April 30-May 6, 2009	4	5
Mfume keynoting 50th anniversary of NAACP's Ax Handle Saturday activities. Ms. Perry's Free Press, August 19-25, 2010.	4	5
A history of violence: Jacksonville remembers the brutal legacy of Ax Handle Saturday, 50 years on. Folio Weekly, August 24-30, 2010.	4	5
I also had a dream. Times-Union, July 6, 2012	4	5
	4	5

Box 5: Photographs

Number

Roderick Freeman of the Youth Council (right) during a demonstration	S1
Warren Folks holding Confederate Flag	S2
Richard Parker during sit-in demonstration	S3

Group escorting Richard Parker to black community. Robert Meyer Hotel, downtown Jacksonville	S4
Group of spectators outside Woolworth during demonstrations	S5
Spectators outside Woolworth during demonstrations	S6
Spectators in front of JC Penney	S7
White spectator out front of store	S8
Rutledge Pearson speaking at an NAACP mass meeting.	S9
Picketer holding sign "we want fair employment practiced"	S10
Picketer holding sign "fair play is the democratic way"	S11
Demonstrator being arrested	S12
Youth Council meeting at Laura Street Presbyterian Church. Richard Parker is in the foreground.	S13
Demonstrators protesting downtown	S14
Reporters talk with Alton Yates and Rodney Hurst during the first sit-in demonstration, August 13, 1960	M1
Youth Council members Isaac Carnes and Herman Grice picketing Cohen Brothers store	M2
Marjorie Meeks, left, and Mary Alice King at first demonstration with other Youth Council members	M3
View of Julia Street as Richard Parker is escorted to Woolworth	M4
Rutledge Pearson at podium	M5
Tillotson College Quartet	M6
Rutledge Pearson and family	M7
Spectators outside of Woolworth during sit-ins	M8
White spectators outside store	M9
Charles Evers, far right, and Rutledge Pearson, second from right, with two unidentified men	M10
KKK marching in street, 1964	M11
Black ministers speaking with police outside Morrison's Cafeteria, downtown Jacksonville.	M12
Picketing outside Leb's Restaurant, downtown Jacksonville	M13
Picketing outside downtown stores	M14
Picketer holding sign "Khrushchev can eat here why can't we?", 1960	M15
Group of demonstrators during sit-ins, 1964	M16
Whites confronting blacks outside Woolworth	M17
Group of demonstrators at diner	M18
Demonstrator walking past Leb's Restaurant, downtown Jacksonville	M19
Police confront demonstrators outside Robert Meyer Hotel	M20
Police and whites confronting demonstrators	M21
Picketer during the protest of Morrison's Cafeteria	M22

Police talking with white business owners. The black policeman is Solomon Weston.	M23
White spectators walking Richard Parker out of Woolworth	M24
Ruby Hurley speaking at NAACP mass meeting, August 28, 1960. In attendance are Jacqueline Stephens, Isaac Karnes, and Earl Johnson of the Youth Council.	M25
White men confronting blacks on street corner	M26
Rutledge Pearson, center, with black ministers who helped integrate Morrison's Cafeteria. Bethel Baptist Church.	M27
40th Anniversary of Ax Handle group photo: from left, State Senator Arnett E. Girardeau, Rodney Hurst, State Supreme Court Chief Justice Leander Shaw, Stetson Kennedy, Alton Yates, Judge Bill Maness	M28
Larger (7x5) duplicate of 40th Anniversary group photo	M29
40th Anniversary group photo near Historic Landmark sign, Hemming Plaza. Pictured from left: Richard McKissick, Mary Ann Pearson, Rodney Hurst, Arnett Girardeau, Alton Yates	L1
Isaiah Blocker Junior High honor students sponsored by Rutledge Pearson	L2
NAACP mass meeting, Second Baptist Church	L3
Rutledge Pearson speaking at the NAACP Freedom Fund dinner. Mayflower Hotel.	L4
Rutledge Pearson (center) with two other NAACP picketers outside City Hall. July 19, 1966	L5
From left: Rutledge Pearson, Dr. Alvin Gross, Gertrude Glover, Roy Wilkins	L6
Vice Chair of the Florida Human Relations Commission speaking at NAACP mass meeting, August 29, 1960	L7

Album: Black Heritage Stamp Series collection

- Harriet Tubman, issued 1978.
- Martin Luther King, Jr., issued 1979.
- Benjamin Benneker, issued 1980.
- Whitney Moore Young, issued 1981.
- Jackie Robinson, issued 1982.
- Scott Joplin, issued 1983.
- Carter G. Woodson, issued 1984.
- Mary McLeod Bethune, issued 1985.
- Sojourner Truth, issued 1986.
- Jean Baptiste Pointe DuSable, issued 1987.
- James Weldon Johnson, issued 1988.
- A. Phillip Randolph, issued 1989.

Ida B. Wells, issued 1990.
Jan Matzeliger, issued 1991.
W.E.B. Du Bois, issued 1992.
Percy Lavon Julian, issued 1993.
Dr. Allison Davis, issued 1994.
Bessie Coleman, issued 1995.
Ernest E. Just, issued 1996.
Benjamin O. Davis, Sr., issued 1997
Madam C. S. Walker, issued 1998.
Malcolm X., issued 1999.